

基礎力アップ問題

1 am, is, are

- 1 I (am is are) Ken.
- 2 Kumi (am is are) from Kyoto.
- 3 We (am is are) students.
- 4 Kumi and I (am is are) busy now.
- 5 The girl (am is are) her sister.
- 6 My sisters (am is are) good at dancing.
- 7 You (am is are) her friend.
- 8 Our teacher (am is are) not in Japan.
- 9 They (am is are) cleaning the room.
- 10 Your friend (am is are) going to play tennis with me.

2 Are or Do

- 1 (Are Do) you sleepy?
- 2 (Are Do) you like sushi?
- 3 (Are Do) you from Osaka?
- 4 (Are Do) you have any books?
- 5 (Are Do) you listening to music?
- 6 (Are Do) you a doctor?
- 7 (Are Do) you speak English?
- 8 (Are Do) you clean your room every day?
- 9 (Are Do) you going to watch TV tonight?
- 10 (Are Do) you use a computer?

3 単数 or 複数

- 1 I have a (pen pens) in my hand.
- 2 He has some (watch watches) in his bag.
- 3 She knows three (boy boys) in her classroom.
- 4 I don't have any (bag bags).
- 5 How many (bird birds) do you see? - I see five (bird birds).
- 6 There is an (egg eggs) on the table.
- 7 There are a few (box boxes) in the basket.
- 8 Ten (chair chairs) are in the room.
- 9 The (girl girls) are practicing judo in the gym.
- 10 The (student students) go to school every day.

4 play or plays

- 1 I (play plays) soccer.
- 2 Ken (play plays) baseball.
- 3 Your mother (play plays) the piano well.
- 4 We (go goes) to school every day.
- 5 Does she (like likes) dogs?
- 6 Taro and Aki (eat eats) meat.
- 7 Many people (enjoy enjoys) Japanese anime.
- 8 The student doesn't (speak speaks) Chinese.
- 9 Kumi can (sing sings) very well.
- 10 Mr. Iguchi (study studies) science.

5 he his him

- 1 (He His Him) is our teacher.
- 2 (He His Him) brother is nice.
- 3 I like (he his him).
- 4 I think (he his him) is kind?
- 5 What is (he his him) name?
- 6 (He His Him) is a very famous singer.
- 7 I don't know (he his him) number.
- 8 Look at (he his him).
- 9 Please help (he his him).
- 10 (He His Him) mother is taking a picture of (he his him) in (he his him) room.

6 play plays played playing

- 1 I (play plays played playing) tennis yesterday.
- 2 He (play plays played playing) soccer last Sunday.
- 3 Kumi will (use uses used using) a computer tomorrow.
- 4 Does Tom (eat eats ate eating) breakfast every morning?
- 5 Four students are (watch watches watched watching) TV now.
- 6 We are going to (study studies studied studying) English next Friday.
- 7 She enjoyed (make makes made making) sushi two days ago.
- 8 I want to (drink drinks drank drinking) coffee after lunch.
- 9 Thank you for (come comes came coming) to the party.
- 10 When Aki (write writes wrote writing) a letter, she uses a pen.

7 a or an or X

- (1) a dog
- (2) rabbit
- (3) elephant
- (4) bird
- (5) ant
- (6) carrot
- (7) apple
- (8) orange
- (9) banana
- (10) cherry
- (11) egg
- (12) milk
- (13) water
- (14) pen
- (15) notebook
- (16) desk
- (17) umbrella
- (18) eraser
- (19) tennis
- (20) uniform

8 a or an or X

- (1) a teacher
- (2) student
- (3) Ken
- (4) Mr. Kato
- (5) bus
- (6) car
- (7) train
- (8) sunny
- (9) Tuesday
- (10) eye
- (11) hand
- (12) ear
- (13) arm
- (14) door
- (15) hot
- (16) soccer
- (17) ball
- (18) April
- (19) computer
- (20) Japan

9 Form the correct plurals

ex. dog - dogs

- (1) apple _____
- (2) orange _____
- (3) strawberry _____
- (4) box _____
- (5) monkey _____
- (6) house _____
- (7) teacher _____
- (8) student _____
- (9) potato _____
- (10) desk _____
- (11) chair _____
- (12) day _____
- (13) city _____
- (14) wolf _____
- (15) class _____
- (16) car _____
- (17) life _____
- (18) match _____

10 Form the correct plurals

ex. dog - dogs

- (1) cat _____
- (2) girl _____
- (3) fox _____
- (4) glass _____
- (5) key _____
- (6) party _____
- (7) tomato _____
- (8) leaf _____
- (9) dream _____
- (10) baby _____
- (11) brush _____
- (12) toy _____
- (13) tree _____
- (14) bus _____
- (15) fish _____
- (16) foot _____
- (17) man _____
- (18) child _____

11 Where, When, What, Who, Whose, Why, Which, How どこ見てわかった？

ex. What is your number? - My number is 5.

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| (1) _____ do you live? | - We live in Kobe. |
| (2) _____ do they go to bed? | - They go to bed at 8 pm. |
| (3) _____ many dogs do you have? | - I have five dogs. |
| (4) _____ do you have in your bag? | - I have a book. |
| (5) _____ is the boy? | - He is my brother. |
| (6) _____ do you do at weekends? | - I play football. |
| (7) _____ much is the notebook? | - It is five hundred yen. |
| (8) _____ time do you get up? | - I get up at seven. |
| (9) _____ pen is this? | - It's mine. |
| (10) _____ food does he like? | - I like sushi. |
| (11) _____ is your favorite singer? | - My favorite singer is Kenty. |
| (12) _____ is your birthday. | - My birthday is May 30th. |
| (13) _____ does she go to school? | - She walks to school. |
| (14) _____ do you study math? | - I study after dinner. |
| (15) _____ do you practice the piano? | - I practice at home. |
| (16) _____ do you study English? | - Because I want to go to America. |
| (17) _____ often does he clean his room? | - He cleans once a week. |
| (18) _____ do you like, udon or soba? | - I like udon. |

12 Where, When, What, Who, Whose, Why, Which, How どこ見てわかった？

ex. What is your number? - My number is 5.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| (1) _____ does the bus leave? | - The bus leaves at 9 am. |
| (2) _____ color is his cap? | - His cap is red. |
| (3) _____ do they play? | - He plays in the park. |
| (4) _____ is your favorite subject? | - My favorite subject is social studies. |
| (5) _____ do you watch TV? | - I watch TV every night. |
| (6) _____ old are you? | - I am 13 years old. |
| (7) _____ do you have for breakfast? | - I have rice and miso soup. |
| (8) _____ likes sumo? | - Ken does. |
| (9) _____ do you do your homework? | - I do my homework after school. |
| (10) _____ tall is she? | - She is 160 cm tall. |
| (11) _____ cat is this? | - It is Yuko's. |
| (12) _____ do you like history? | - Because it's interesting. |
| (13) _____ sport do you like? | - I like tennis. |
| (14) _____ do you want, tea or water? | - Water, please. |
| (15) _____ does he go to bed? | - Because he is sick. |
| (16) _____ can play the guitar? | - Kumi can. |
| (17) _____ bag is yours? | - This one is mine. |
| (18) _____ do you go to the station? | - I go by bus. |

13 am or is or are

- (1) He (am / is / are) Ken.
- (2) I (am / is / are) hungry.
- (3) Kumi (am / is / are) very kind.
- (4) Baseball (am / is / are) fun.
- (5) We (am / is / are) into kendama.
- (6) She (am / is / are) 13 years old.
- (7) It (am / is / are) sunny.
- (8) Ken and I (am / is / are) good friends.
- (9) The boy (am / is / are) cool.
- (10) They (am / is / are) from Hawaii.
- (11) My car (am / is / are) is very old.
- (12) Our room (am / is / are) small.
- (13) His dogs (am / is / are) cute.
- (14) Mr. Wada (am / is / are) kind.
- (15) Tom and Julie (am / is / are) busy now.
- (16) Some girls (am / is / are) under the tree.
- (17) Many people (am / is / are) good at baseball.
- (18) One teacher (am / is / are) in the room.
- (19) This book (am / is / are) interesting.
- (20) That (am / is / are) my favorite book.

14 Am or Is or Are

- (1) (Am / Is / Are) you a student?
- (2) (Am / Is / Are) he your teacher?
- (3) (Am / Is / Are) the boy your friend?
- (4) (Am / Is / Are) Tom there?
- (5) (Am / Is / Are) they from Singapore?
- (6) (Am / Is / Are) I OK?
- (7) (Am / Is / Are) your father busy?
- (8) (Am / Is / Are) these books yours?
- (9) (Am / Is / Are) we on the right bus?
- (10) (Am / Is / Are) she at home?
- (11) (Am / Is / Are) John and I on the same train?
- (12) (Am / Is / Are) your sister in the tennis club?
- (13) (Am / Is / Are) his brothers good at soccer?
- (14) (Am / Is / Are) my answer wrong?
- (15) (Am / Is / Are) the station on the right?
- (16) (Am / Is / Are) my children in Osaka now?
- (17) (Am / Is / Are) the bookstore near here?
- (18) (Am / Is / Are) this watch expensive?
- (19) (Am / Is / Are) your birthday January first?
- (20) (Am / Is / Are) Ken's dogs at home?

15 Are or Do

- (1) (Are Do) you a student?
- (2) (Are Do) you know Ken?
- (3) (Are Do) you from Osaka?
- (4) (Are Do) you speak Chinese?
- (5) (Are Do) you busy?
- (6) (Are Do) you like sushi?
- (7) (Are Do) you a baseball player?
- (8) (Are Do) you eat breakfast every day?
- (9) (Are Do) you 13 years old?
- (10) (Are Do) you Ken?
- (11) (Are Do) you live in Himeji?
- (12) (Are Do) you watch anime?
- (13) (Are Do) you a sumo fan?
- (14) (Are Do) you in the volleyball club?
- (15) (Are Do) you drink coffee?
- (16) (Are Do) you on the baseball team?
- (17) (Are Do) you in Osaka now?
- (18) (Are Do) you nervous?
- (19) (Are Do) you have a bike?
- (20) (Are Do) you OK?

16 play or plays

- (1) I (play plays) soccer.
- (2) He (play plays) the piano.
- (3) She (play plays) the guitar well.
- (4) They (play plays) volleyball.
- (5) We (play plays) baseball on Sundays.
- (6) Taro (play plays) tennis.
- (7) Ken and I (play plays) video games every day.
- (8) Tom and Ken (like likes) history.
- (9) Three boys (like likes) kendo in this class.
- (10) Ken's friends (like likes) cats.
- (11) My mother (like likes) reading books.
- (12) My brothers (like likes) basketball.
- (13) My sister (have has) a car.
- (14) Some girls (have has) smartphones.
- (15) The cat (have has) a cup of milk.
- (16) Our house (have has) a small garden.
- (17) You (use uses) a computer at home.
- (18) Your brother (get gets) up at five every morning.
- (19) The students (study studies) English in the classroom.
- (20) Our teacher (sing sings) very well.

17 old – older – oldest more most

- (1) This house is _____ (old) than that one.
- (2) My bag is the _____ (new) of the three.
- (3) This book is _____ (interesting) than that one.
- (4) Math is _____ (easy) than science.
- (5) Math is the _____ (hard) of all.
- (6) Chinese is _____ (difficult) than Korean.
- (7) Blue is _____ (good) than red.
- (8) Ken is the _____ (short) in this room.
- (9) Russia is _____ (large) than America.
- (10) Soccer is the _____ (exciting) sport in the world.
- (11) Lisa is the _____ (tall) in her family.
- (12) Tom is as _____ (young) as Lisa.
- (13) My dog is _____ (small) than yours.
- (14) Which is _____ (big), Kate's bag or Tom's suitcase?
- (15) Who is the _____ (good) player in this team?
- (16) Canada is the second _____ (large) country in the world.
- (17) My bag is as _____ (big) as Ken's.
- (18) He gets up the _____ in his family.
- (19) She runs _____ (slowly) than Tom.
- (20) Himeji Castle is the _____ (beautiful) castle in Japan.

18 現在分詞 or 過去分詞

- (1) I have an uncle (working worked) in the USA.
- (2) Soccer is a sport (playing played) around the world.
- (3) The woman (talking talked) with Ken is our music teacher.
- (4) Look at the dog (running run) around that tree.
- (5) This is a picture (painting painted) by Bob.
- (6) Cars (making made) in Japan are popular.
- (7) The man (taking taken) pictures looks like Mr Brown.
- (8) We enjoyed the curry (cooking cooked) by my father.
- (9) These are birds (seeing seen) on this island.
- (10) I have a friend (living lived) in France.
- (11) This is a book (writing written) by Soseki.
- (12) The girl (writing written) in a notebook is Emi.